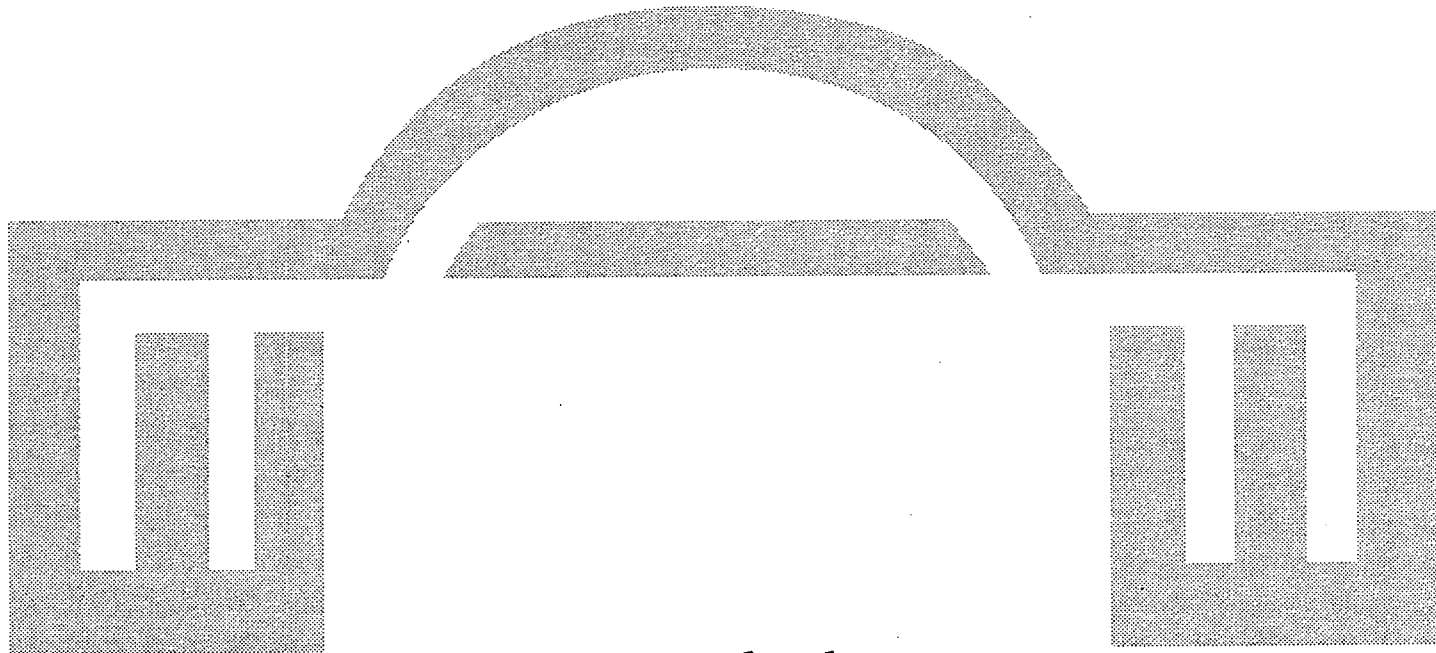


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*Effectiveness Rankings  
for Members of the 1993  
North Carolina General Assembly*

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*a report by the:*

**North Carolina Center for Public Policy Research**

## Effectiveness Rankings for Members of the 1993 N.C. General Assembly

The N.C. Center for Public Policy Research conducted its legislative survey during the fall of 1993, after adjournment of the regular session. All state Senators, Representatives, legislative liaisons and lobbyists based in North Carolina, and capital news correspondents were asked to rate the "effectiveness" of each member of the North Carolina General Assembly on a scale of 1 to 10. Senators were only asked to rate other Senators, and Representatives only rated fellow Representatives.

Eighty-six of the then-119 House members (72%) responded to the Center's survey (Rep. Raymond C. "Pete" Thompson died in April 1993 and his replacement was not named until after the 1993 session), as did 44 of the 50 Senators (88%), 168 of 350 legislative liaisons and registered lobbyists based in North Carolina (48%), and 17 of 33 capital news correspondents (52%). The overall rate of response was 57%.

The survey's purpose was to identify the most effective legislators in the General Assembly. The Center asked respondents to base their ratings on legislators' participation in committee work, their skill at guiding bills through floor debate, their general knowledge and expertise in specific fields, the respect they command from peers, the enthusiasm with which they execute various legislative responsibilities, the political power they hold (either by virtue of office, longevity, or personal attributes), their ability to sway the opinion of fellow legislators, and their aptitude for the overall legislative process. Respondents were asked to use these criteria, as well as their own personal knowledge of the General Assembly and personal perceptions of those who serve there, in replying to the Center's questionnaire.

The following pages list the effectiveness rankings for the 1993 North Carolina Senate and House of Representatives and include rankings from previous legislative sessions where applicable.

\* \* \*

*The North Carolina Center for Public Policy Research gratefully acknowledges the support of FG\*I in this project. FG\*I provided statistical analysis of the survey data as an in-kind contribution to the Center. All of us at the Center thank FG\*I for helping us make this independent evaluation of elected officials' performance available to the citizens of North Carolina.*

**EFFECTIVENESS RANKINGS FOR MEMBERS OF THE 1993 GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
N.C. SENATE**

Name of Senator	Effectiveness Ranking in 1993	Previous Effectiveness Rankings (Where Applicable)						
		1991	1989	1987	1985	1983	1981	1979
BASNIGHT, MARC (D-Dare)	1	2	4	16	34	NA	NA	NA
DANIEL, GEORGE B. (D-Caswell)	2	3	7	32	NA	NA	NA	NA
PLYLER, AARON W., SR. (D-Union)	3	6	14	4	3 (tie)	25	( 18 )*	( 28 tie )*
SANDS, A. P., III (SANDY) (D-Rockingham)	4	8	20	37	NA	NA	NA	NA
WINNER, DENNIS J. (D-Buncombe)	5	5	5	12	16	30	NA	NA
COOPER, ROY A., III (D-Nash)	6	23 (tie)	( 13 )*	( 45 )*	NA	NA	NA	NA
CONDER, J. RICHARD (D-Richmond)	7	11	17	21	35 (tie)	NA	NA	NA
HYDE, HERBERT L. (D-Buncombe)	8	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEE, HOWARD N. (D-Orange)	9	18	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ODOM, T. L. (FOUNTAIN) (D-Mecklenburg)	10	21	41	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BALLANCE, FRANK W., JR. (D-Warren)	11	37	42	NA	( 41 )*	( 73 tie )*	NA	NA
PERDUE, BEVERLY M. (D-Craven)	12	20	( 44 )*	( 70 tie )*	NA	NA	NA	NA
WARD, MARVIN M. (D-Forsyth)	13	9	13	14	17	27	32	39 (tie)
SOLES, R. C., JR. (D-Columbus)	14	7	11	10	10	17	14	25 (tie)

- Continued Next Page -

\* Parentheses around ranking and accompanying asterisk indicates Effectiveness Ranking while in the N.C. House of Representatives.

Name of Senator	Effectiveness Ranking in 1993	Previous Effectiveness Rankings (Where Applicable)						
		1991	1989	1987	1985	1983	1981	1979
KERR, JOHN H., III (D-Wayne)	15	( 16 )*	( 24 )*	( 62 )*	NA	NA	NA	NA
SHERRON, J. K., JR. (D-Wake)	16	28	37	43	NA	NA	NA	NA
MARTIN, WILLIAM N. (D-Guilford)	17	25	26	27	25	43	NA	NA
WALKER, RUSSELL G. (D-Randolph)	18	14	12	8	11	9	9	13
KAPLAN, TED (D-Forsyth)	19	13	10	19	29	NA	( 57 tie )*	( 32 tie )*
HUNT, RALPH A. (D-Durham)	20	29	29	35	41	NA	NA	NA
WINNER, LESLIE J. (D-Mecklenburg)	21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MARSHALL, ELAINE F. (D-Harnett)	22	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
RICHARDSON, JAMES F. (D-Mecklenburg)	23	32 (tie)	40	42	( 88 )*	NA	NA	NA
COCHRANE, BETSY L. (R-Davie)	24	19	24 (tie)	( 16 tie )*	( 22 )*	( 103 )*	( 95 )*	NA
PLEXICO, CLARK (D-Henderson)	25	41	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
PARNELL, DAVID R. (D-Robeson)	26	23 (tie)	24 (tie)	24	28	40	( 59 )*	( 73 tie )*
MARTIN, ROBERT L. (D-Pitt)	27	32 (tie)	36	38	39	NA	NA	NA
TALLY, LURA S. (D-Cumberland)	28	22	21	29	31	41	( 41 )*	( 43 tie )*
SEYMOUR, MARY P. (D-Guilford)	29	30	NA	39	NA	( 36 )*	( 32 tie )*	( 48 tie )*

\* Parentheses around ranking and accompanying asterisk indicates Effectiveness Ranking while in the N.C. House of Representatives.

Name of Senator	Effectiveness Ranking in 1993	Previous Effectiveness Rankings (Where Applicable)						
		1991	1989	1987	1985	1983	1981	1979
JOHNSON, JOSEPH E. (D-Wake)	30	15	18	20	23	24	22	( 28 tie )*
SPEED, JAMES D. (D-Franklin)	31	38	31	36	24	37 (tie)	28 (tie)	27
SHAW, ROBERT G. (R-Guilford)	32	35	39	44	47	NA	NA	NA
HARRIS, J. OLLIE (D-Cleveland)	33	NA	16	11	8	11	10	16
WARREN, EDWARD N. (D-Pitt)	34	40	( 48 tie )*	( 22 )*	( 23 )*	( 52 )*	( 90 tie )*	NA
KINCAID, DONALD R. (R-Caldwell)	35	27	34	41	30	39	33	38
HOYLE, DAVID W. (D-Gaston)	36	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALBERTSON, CHARLES W. (D-Duplin)	37	( 82 tie )*	( 109 )*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
SMITH, PAUL S. (R-Rowan)	38	34	33	34	40	NA	NA	NA
SIMPSON, DANIEL R. (R-Burke)	39	36	38	45	42	NA	NA	NA
FORRESTER, JAMES S. (R-Gaston)	40	47	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GULLEY, WILBUR P. (WIB) (D-Durham)	41	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FOLGER, FRED, JR. (D-Surry)	42	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HARTSELL, FLETCHER L. (R-Cabarrus)	43	46	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
EDWARDS, CHANCY R. (D-Cumberland)	44	NA	( 56 )*	( 56 tie)*	( 61 )*	( 90 )*	NA	NA

- Continued Next Page -

\* Parentheses around ranking and accompanying asterisk indicates Effectiveness Ranking while in the N.C. House of Representatives.

Name of Senator	Effectiveness Ranking in <u>1993</u>	Previous Effectiveness Rankings (Where Applicable)						
		<u>1991</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1979</u>
BLACKMON, JOHN G. (JERRY) (R-Mecklenburg)	45	48	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CARPENTER, ROBERT C. (R-Macon)	46	44	49	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALLRAN, AUSTIN M. (R-Catawba)	47	43	47	48	( 89 )*	( 118 )*	( 117 )*	NA
GUNTER, LINDA (D-Wake)	48	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
JORDAN, LUTHER HENRY, JR. (D-New Hanover)	49	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

\* Parentheses around ranking and accompanying asterisk indicates Effectiveness Ranking while in the N.C. House of Representatives.

Note: Only 49 members of the Senate were ranked due to the death of Sen. John Codington (R-New Hanover).

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**EFFECTIVENESS RANKINGS FOR MEMBERS OF THE 1993 GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
N.C. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

<u>Name of Representative</u>	<u>Effectiveness Ranking in 1993</u>	<u>Previous Effectiveness Rankings (Where Applicable)</u>						
		<u>1991</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1979</u>
BLUE, DANIEL T., JR. (D-Wake)	1	1	6	6	7	8	30	NA
NESBITT, MARTIN L., JR. (D-Buncombe)	2	4	12	5	13	21 (tie)	65	NA
MILLER, GEORGE W., JR. (D-Durham)	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	9
HACKNEY, JOE (D-Orange)	4	5	9	7	10	15	60	NA
FITCH, MILTON F., JR. (TOBY) (D-Wilson)	5	8	23	56 (tie)	79	NA	NA	NA
DIAMONT, DAVID H. (D-Surry)	6	2	1	18	16 (tie)	18 (tie)	39	23 (tie)
MICHAUX, H. M., JR. (MICKEY) (D-Durham)	7	9	15	15	24	NA	NA	NA
BARNES, ANNE C. (D-Orange)	8	13	21	20	28 (tie)	49	NA	NA
RAMSEY, LISTON B. (D-Madison)	9	12	11	1	1	1	1	3
HUNT, JOHN J. (JACK) (D-Cleveland)	10	19	36	8	12	12 (tie)	12	57 (tie)
REDWINE, E. DAVID (D-Brunswick)	11	17	18	28	44	NA	NA	NA
HUNTER, ROBERT C. (D-McDowell)	12	11	10	11	20	25	56	NA
DeVANE, DANIEL H. (D-Hoke)	13	22	17	27	50	100	NA	NA
BLACK, JAMES B. (D-Mecklenburg)	14	65 (tie)	NA	NA	NA	55	72	NA

- Continued Next Page -

Name of Representative	Effectiveness Ranking in 1993	Previous Effectiveness Rankings (Where Applicable)						
		1991	1989	1987	1985	1983	1981	1979
HENSLEY, ROBERT J.. JR. (D-Wake)	15	61 (tie)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
EASTERLING, RUTH M. (D-Mecklenburg)	16	34	46	49	39 (tie)	50	71	94 (tie)
HUNTER, HOWARD J., JR. (D-Northampton)	17	32	81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
COLTON, MARIE W. (D-Buncombe)	18	14 (tie)	30	26	31 (tie)	64	66	94 (tie)
MAVRETIC, JOSEPHUS L. (D-Edgecombe)	19	20	2	13	18	18 (tie)	64	NA
GOTTOVI, KAREN E. (D-New Hanover)	20	52	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
JAMES, VERNON G. (D-Pasquotank)	21	31	38	16 (tie)	19	17	23	32 (tie)
HOLT, BERTHA M. (B) (D-Alamance)	22	45	61	38	28 (tie)	37	51	43 (tie)
STAMEY, MARGARET (PEGGY) (D-Wake)	23	25	77	42	42 (tie)	79	NA	NA
HUNT, JUDY FRANCES (D-Watauga)	24	35	54	58 (tie)	NA	NA	NA	NA
BADDOUR, PHILIP A.. JR. (D-Wayne)	25 (tie)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FLAHERTY, DAVID T., JR. (R-Caldwell)	25 (tie)	48	89 (tie)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GAMBLE, JOHN R., JR. (D-Lincoln)	27	57	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7
ROGERS, RICHARD EUGENE (D-Martin)	28	46 (tie)	80	95	NA	NA	NA	NA
NYE, EDD (D-Bladen)	29	29	48 (tie)	32	56	NA	26 (tie)	41 (tie)



Name of Representative	Effectiveness	Previous Effectiveness Rankings						
	Ranking in 1993	1991	1989	(Where Applicable)			1981	1979
				1987	1985	1983		
McLAUGHLIN, JOHN B. (D-Mecklenburg)	30	36	51	74	81	NA	NA	NA
BRUBAKER, HAROLD J. (R-Randolph)	31	37	35	50	39 (tie)	56 (tie)	57 (tie)	85 (tie)
DICKSON, W. W. (DUB) (R-Gaston)	32	73	105	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BALMER, DAVID G. (R-Mecklenburg)	33	85 (tie)	107	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BOWEN, EDWARD C. (D-Sampson)	34	44	91	87	NA	109	NA	NA
JARRELL, MARY L. (D-Guilford)	35	71	NA	63	NA	91	NA	NA
LUEBKE, PAUL (D-Durham)	36	58	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GRAY, LYONS (R-Forsyth)	37	76	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ROBINSON, GEORGE S. (R-Caldwell)	38	40 (tie)	34	NA	70	95	101	NA
ESPOSITO, THERESA H. (R-Forsyth)	39	46 (tie)	53	100	101	NA	NA	NA
MOORE, RICHARD H. (D-Vance)	40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MILLER, BRAD (D-Wake)	41	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CRAWFORD, NARVEL J. (JIM) (D-Buncombe)	42	49	76	58 (tie)	38	81	97 (tie)	NA
DAUGHTRY, N. LEO (R-Johnston)	43	( 39 )*	( 46 )*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
RICHARDSON, WILLIAM O. (D-Cumberland)	44	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

- Continued Next Page -

\* Parentheses around ranking and accompanying asterisk indicates Effectiveness Ranking while in the N.C. Senate.

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Name of Representative	Effectiveness	Previous Effectiveness Rankings						
	Ranking in 1993	1991	1989	(Where Applicable)				
				1987	1985	1983	1981	1979
RUSSELL, CAROLYN B. (R-Wayne)	45	97 (tie)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BRAWLEY, C. ROBERT (R-Iredell)	46	55	59	78	79	112	114	NA
WARNER, ALEX (D-Cumberland)	47	53	63	93	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEMMOND, J. SHAWN (R-Mecklenburg)	48	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HOLMES, GEORGE M. (R-Yadkin)	49	51	39 (tie)	68	67	101	92	100 (tie)
BOWIE, JOANNE W. (R-Guilford)	50	74	93	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HIGHTOWER, FOYLE, JR. (D-Anson)	51	80	NA	41	53	38	73	73 (tie)
CUNNINGHAM, W. PETE (D-Mecklenburg)	52	87	95 (tie)	91	NA	NA	NA	NA
FUSSELL, AARON E., SR. (D-Wake)	53	56	78 (tie)	65	58 (tie)	78	77	85 (tie)
GRADY, W. ROBERT (R-Onslow)	54	89 (tie)	100	115	NA	NA	NA	NA
WILMOTH, WADE F. (D-Watauga)	55	65 (tie)	NA	83	NA	NA	NA	NA
KUCZMARSKI, ERIN J. (D-Wake)	56	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GREEN, JAMES P., SR. (D-Vance)	57	67	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALEXANDER, MARTHA (D-Mecklenburg)	58	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BOWMAN, J. FRED (D-Alamance)	59	92 (tie)	92	89	93	NA	NA	NA

Name of Representative	Effectiveness Ranking in 1993	Previous Effectiveness Rankings (Where Applicable)						
		1991	1989	1987	1985	1983	1981	1979
CREECH, BILLY J. (R-Johnston)	60	89 (tie)	97	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAINWRIGHT, WILLIAM L. (D-Craven)	61	103 (tie)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
JEFFUS, MARGARET M. (D-Guilford)	62	106	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
KENNEDY, ANNIE BROWN (D-Forsyth)	63	72	84	76	69	99	NA	NA
BEALL, CHARLES M. (D-Haywood)	64	61 (tie)	64 (tie)	31	37	58	NA	NA
STEWART, CLARENCE P. (D-Hamett)	65	85 (tie)	112	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WRIGHT, THOMAS E. (D-New Hanover)	66	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
JUSTUS, LARRY T. (R-Henderson)	67	68	64 (tie)	106	112 (tie)	NA	NA	NA
SPEARS, K. OWEN, JR. (D-Cumberland)	68	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEE, HUGH A. (D-Richmond)	69	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
SMITH, RONALD L. (D-Carteret)	70	107	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GARDNER, CHARLOTTE A. (R-Rowan)	71	91	88	105	107	NA	NA	NA
HAYES, ROBERT C. (ROBIN) (R-Cabarrus)	72	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WILSON, CONSTANCE K. (R-Mecklenburg)	73	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BRASWELL, JERRY (D-Wayne)	74	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

- Continued Next Page -

Name of <u>Representative</u>	Effectiveness	Previous Effectiveness Rankings						
	Ranking in <u>1993</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1989</u>	(Where Applicable)		<u>1983</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1979</u>
				<u>1987</u>	<u>1985</u>			
WILKINS, MICHAEL S. (D-Person)	75	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
OLDHAM, WARREN C. (PETE) (D-Forsyth)	76	109 (tie)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
COLE, E. NELSON (D-Rockingham)	77	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
McALLISTER, MARY E. (D-Cumberland)	78	102	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
SUTTON, RONNIE N. (D-Robeson)	79	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GRIFFIN, BOBBY H. (D-Union)	80	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
McLAWHORN, CHARLES L. (D-Pitt)	81	105	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MERCER, LINWOOD E. (D-Pitt)	82	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BROWN, JOHN W. (R-Wilkes)	83	97 (tie)	82	92	85	113 (tie)	110	113 (tie)
MORGAN, RICHARD T. (R-Moore)	84	96	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
DOCKHAM, JERRY C. (R-Davidson)	85	111 (tie)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
McCRARY, PAUL J. (JAYBIRD) (D-Davidson)	86	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HOWARD, JULIA CRAVEN (R-Davie)	87	99	106	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ARNOLD, GENE GREY (R-Nash)	88	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BARNHILL, HOWARD C. (D-Mecklenburg)	89	88	85 (tie)	86	92	NA	NA	NA

Name of Representative	Effectiveness Ranking in 1993	Previous Effectiveness Rankings (Where Applicable)						
		1991	1989	1987	1985	1983	1981	1979
CUMMINGS, FRANCES M. (D-Robeson)	90	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WEATHERLY, JOHN H. (R-Cleveland)	91	NA	113	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HALL, BOBBY RAY (D-Lee)	92	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HILL, DEWEY L. (D-Columbus)	93	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WOOD, STEPHEN W. (R-Guilford)	94	100 (tie)	114	NA	108 (tie)	NA	NA	NA
WILSON, PEGGY (R-Rockingham)	95	103 (tie)	110	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BERRY, CHERIE KILLIAN (R-Catawba)	96	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
JENKINS, THOMAS K. (D-Macon)	97	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NICHOLS, JOHN M. (R-Craven)	98	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
PRESTON, JEAN R. (R-Carteret)	99	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TALLENT, TIMOTHY N. (R-Cabarrus)	100	109 (tie)	108	110	112 (tie)	NA	NA	NA
CHURCH, WALTER G., SR. (D-Burke)	101	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
IVES, WILLIAM M. (R-Transylvania)	102	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
EDWARDS, ZENO L., JR. (R-Beaufort)	103	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CULP, ARLIE F. (R-Randolph)	104	114	116	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

- Continued Next Page -

Name of <u>Representative</u>	Effectiveness Ranking in <u>1993</u>	Previous Effectiveness Rankings (Where Applicable)						
		<u>1991</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1979</u>
MINER, DAVID (R-Wake)	105	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LUTZ, EDITH L. (D-Cleveland)	106	94	89 (tie)	73	73	85 (tie)	87	110 (tie)
JOYE, BILLY W., JR. (D-Gaston)	107	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALPHIN, VANCE C. (D-Duplin)	108	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BARBEE, BOBBY H., SR. (R-Stanly)	109	113	115	113 (tie)	NA	NA	NA	NA
BROWN, DOCK M. (D-Halifax)	110	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
THOMPSON, GREGORY J. (R-Mitchell)	111	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
PRESTON, CHARLES R. (R-Catawba)	112	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BURTON, WILLIAM A., III (D-Guilford)	113	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
KINNEY, THEODORE J. (D-Cumberland)	114	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ELLIS, J. SAM (R-Wake)	115	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MITCHELL, W. FRANKLIN (R-Iredell)	116	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MCCOMBS, W. EUGENE (R-Rowan)	117	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
DECKER, MICHAEL P. (R-Forsyth)	118	119	117	119	119	NA	NA	NA

Note: Only 118 members of the House were ranked due to the deaths of Rep. Raymond M. (Pete) Thompson (D-Chowan) and Rep. Herman C. Gist (D-Guilford).

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